PHOENIX, ARIZONA, FRIDAY MORNING, JANUARY 2, 1920

20 PAGES

VOL. XXX., NO. 250

# LAND 200 REDS

Is Start Of Drive On Radicals By State Attorney-Palmer Severely Criticized Because Federal Agents Take No Part

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] CHICAGO, Jan. 1.—Raids resulting in the arrest of 200 or more Industrial Workers of the World, communists and other radicals were carried out today under the direction of State's Attorney Hoyne, who tonight in a statement attacked Attorney General Palmer for the failure of the department of Justice agents to cooperate. Agents of the military intelligence branch of the central department of the army aided Mr. Hoyne said the raids had been

timed for 4 p. m. New Year's day. He

"Apparently Attorney General Palmer or some of his friends are playing petty politics with the situation and are pursuing a 'pussy-foot' policy," said Mr. Hoyne's statement. "Expressing my opin-ion as a citizen and a democrat, I do not believe Nero or any other fiddler can be elected president of the United States."

Edward G. Brennan, chief of the bu-

The prosecutor asserted that daily clared was intended to extirpate all regarding reports circulated in railradicals from Cook county. His inthe leading agitators in "this criminal onspiracy" centered their activities in 'hicago, New York, Boston, Cleveland, Detroit and Seattle

Mr. Hoyne declared his men had been armed with 200 search warrants and hat in addition a number of warrants harging conspiracy had been issued oy Judge Hugo Pam of the criminal court. Four men were arrested on the latter warrants today. Among the latter warrants today. Among them was George Andreytchine, an I. W. W. released on bond some time ago W. W. released on bond some time ago from Leavenworth penitentiary pend-ing decision in the appeal of 92 I. W. W. convicted of violation of the espionage law.

Anne Grovarsky, 34, was the only woman arrested. She and 27 men were taken from I. W. W. headquarters.

cared by the raiders to be under the direction of Ludwig Martens, Russian soviet ambassador to the United States, who has beadquarters in New York. Only one man among those arrested wore insignia of war service. He was released when it was learned he had

been found wandering on the street and taken into a meeting place of Several men alleged by the state's attorney to have been active among agitators at Gary. Ind., in connection with the steel strike, were arrested. A half dozen women were taken in Mrs. B. Dobrow and the Misses Vera
The officials said the amount of pow and L. Dobrow, who the state's attor-

ney charged were brought from Russia Assistant State's Attorney Henry A. Berger asserted, it had been learned, hat Russian radicals reach this country by way of Sweden and Mexico. He declared they obtained passports through the Swedish consul at Mexico City to the United States.

Among 163 individuals for whom warrants were issued were William D.

("Big Bill") Haywood, the general
secretary of the I. W. W., who was
convicted before Judge Landis in the
I. W. W. trial, and many others of
the original 100 I. W. W. who were indioted. Haywood, however, was not
found, although a number of those
convicted with him were arrested

# ENTERTAIN PERSHING

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] LINCOLN, Neb., Jan. 1.—The last of John J. Pershing during his ten-day sist in Lincoln was a New Year's reseption this afternoon by the local woman's relief corps. There were no formal addresses, but General Pershing thanked the women for the two ambulances sent to France through the initiative. He said they proved ambulances sent to France through their initiative. He said they proved of service, and he spoke in appreciation of the loyalty and devotion of the elief corps members during the war. General Pershing was the guest of noner at an "old-fashioned Missouri" New Year's dinner given the general lead his staff by Governor and Mrs. and his staff by Governor and Mrs. McKelvie at their home. Covers were

aid for twelve guests.

Tonight General Pershing was tenlered a dinner largely attended by incoln and Nebraska people at the some of former Senator Elmer J. Surkett. It was probably the most daborate of the many private functions in his honor. General Pershing's holiday will continue Saturday the noliday will continue Saturday, the inal event being a dinner dance.

LAREDO, Texas, Jan. 1.-A system of exchanging Mexican naval students with South American countries was announced in Tuesday's issue of Excelsior, of Mexico City.

Death Penalty May Be Sought For Highwayman

WICHITA FALLS, Texas, Jan. WICHITA FALLS, Texas, Jan.

1.—District Attorney Fletcher
Jones announced today that the
death penalty would be sought in
the trial of Jack Wolford and
"Blackie" Harris, alleged highwaymen, arrested yesterday following
the attempted robbery of a store
at Waggoner City, the oil town 14
miles northwest of this city.

More than 30 cases of highway
robbery have been reported in the
oil regions of this country during
the past four weeks.

### ROADS MUST SPEND **GETTING EQUIPMENT**

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] sonal letter from Attorney General Palmer, asking him not to proceed with the plan, federal department of justice a declaration made to the plan, federal department of justice a declaration made to the plan. ST. PAUL, Minn., Jan. 1.-Three bilfic railroad, who came from New York for conference with prominent railroad

"Difficult and serious as is the plight of the railroads, and of the owners of \$20,000,000 of railroad property, it is not more serious than the condition facing the country," said Mr. "Transportation facilities must be

made available not only for the presonly 100,000 new freight cars have been name of Reid. Following the Diehl tails. The text of the bought, so that the end of 1919 there car was a car driven by Mr. Mitchell in accordance with n Chicago members of radical organi- bought, so that the end of 1919 there tations addressed meetings urging probably are not more than 3,400,000 their hearers to "await the one big freight cars in the country-slightly lay." and that their purpose was more than in 1915. It is not too much to say that probably \$3,000,000,000 sovernment." Mr. Hoyne declared that should be spent for cars, engines and the I. W. W., the communist party and shop facilities by American railroads an hour, Mr. Diehl says, two other cars the communist labor party members within the next few years if the countries and the Mitchell the independence of the Esthonian

have been reports that rehedules to the Pacific coast, various routes are to be shortened, and that trains de luxe and extra fare trains will be put into

# EXPLOSION HEARD

James Crowley, secretary of the I. W.

W. also was arrested.

Soviet School Raided

Among the places raided was the Russian soviet school. This was de
Russian soviet school. This was decompany. The cause was not known, white man was slightly injured. All they said. No reports of death have were able to go to their homes.

> black powder magazine, and until of-ficials who hurried there could return, no further details were available. Officials of the company, after visthe magazine, advanced the theory that a stray bullet from a rifle stated, rendered all the assistance posfired some distance away had struck the magazine and exploded its con-tents. Ordinarily about half a dozen men are employed at the magazine der stored in it was not large.

SAN FRANCISCO, Calif., Jan. 1— There was an explosion at the Her-cules Powder company at Hercules, Contra Costa, shortly after 4 p. m. The force of the explosion was felt

DES MOINES, Iowa, Jan. 1.—Some basis other than that of competition between nations must be found for their relationships with each other, Bishop Francis J. McConnell of Den-ON NEW YEAR'S DAY Bishop Francis J. McColliel of ver, Colo., said tonight, in speaking at the Student Volunteer Movement for Foreign Missions convention here. His subject was "Christianization of National and International Economic and Relationships." said that competition should be re-LINCOLN. Neb., Jan. 1.—The last of placed by co-operation among nations, he semi-public functions for General both economically and socially. He lohn J. Pershing during his ten-day declared that, while the United States

### RESUME SERVICE

JUAREZ Mex., Jan. 1.—Through train service between Mexico City and Juarez was resumed today, after hav-ing been suspended several years. One train carrying a sleeping car departed for Mexico City this morning, and one

In a hard fought game for the States, Harvard defeated Oregon by the score of 7 to 6 at Passdena yesterday. A full account of the game, play by play, will be found on The Republican's sport page.

Marmon Car Driven By Harry A. Diehl Collides With Heavily Loaded Union Auto Stage On Tempe Road

Crashing head-on offe mile this side of the Tempe bridge at 1:30 o'clock yesterday afternoon a new Marmon ar, owned and driven by Harry A. Diehl of this city, and a crowded stage owned by the Union Auto Stage com-pany, came together in a smash that caused serious injury to two and slight injuries to five others.

The most seriously injured is Robert Lee Young of Chandler, who sustained and neck. He was taken to St. Joseph's thonia and soviet Russia was taken total population probably will n hospital, where Dr. Charles W. Sult tonight by the signing of a preliminary reported his condition as serious, but armistice, which is to exist for one Workers will sally forth with

a declaration made today by Howard scalp wound. He was treated by Dr. Elliott, president of the Northern Paci-

1228 North Second street, The accident was said by witnesses to have been caused by unavoidable circumstances, a frightened horse on the highway causing a sudden and unexpected halt and jam in traffic at a time when travel was heavy.

Horse Causes Halt

In the Marmon car, besides Mr. Diehl, were Mr. and Mrs. Fred H. En-Edward G. Brennan, chief of the business, but for the read of investigation of the department of increases that a progressive nation like the United States needs each year.

Herbert, daughter of S. H. Alternation of the Phoenix Street noon but it was not until hearly eight of justice, refused comment on the like the United States needs each year. Railway company, and the small son o'clock in the evering that the conference of the Phoenix Street noon but it was not until hearly eight of the clause recognition of the department of the progressive nation like the United States needs each year. sign and their children. Bessie and Herbert, daughter of S. H. Mitchell, family. The two car parties were en oft proclaimed by the soviet Russia and occupied by others of the Mitchell

and anarchists and syndicalists were distributing tons of seditious literature.

He said today's soid solutions in the countries are soid today's soid today to the soid today's soid today to the soid today's soid today to the soid today's soid today's soid today to the soid today to He said today's raids were only the be-tinning of his drive, which he de-He did not make any announcement pied by Frank Visult and family. While too close to the Viault car for entire safety, Mr. Diehl said last night, but before he had had time to drop farther back a frightened horse some no obligations whatever with respect. farther back a frightened horse some no obligations whatever with respect troadened passenger service when pri- distance in front caused a sudden stop to Russia, because of the former conof the car ahead of the Viault car, nection of Esthonia with Russia." causing the Viault car to come to a sudden halt.

the former, and turned a neutral zone.

nearly all of whom received injuries more or less severe. One man, whose

There is a disagreement as to the At the office of the company it was speed at which the auto stage was said no one was at work today at the plant except the watchmen. It is three miles from the office to the hour, while R. L. Young stated that hour, while R. L. Young stated that occupants of the Viault car, Mr. Diehl

# CHANGED BOUNDARIES TRUE GEOGRAPHY CHARGE OPERATORS

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] ST. LOUIS, Jan. 1.-The teaching of revolutionized nor materially changed by the shifting boundary lines of Eu-ropean countries resulting from the world war and the formation of new nations, in the opinion of Dr. Mendel E. Branom of Harris Teachers' coilege, St. Louis, speaking today before the American Association of Geographers at the convention of the Amer-Association of the Advancement

"It is entirely erroneous for the geography will remain the same, re- United Mine Workers of America. gardless of the change in boundaries. The people of the sandy plains will go right along raising beets, the same as

stands high enough to require a 43foot stage of the river to inudate it
and is covered with a very fine growth
of cottonwood trees, Professor Shull
said.

Were in layor of just such a commission as the one created by the president, but when the miners accepted
the plan the operators suddenly
changed and announced they were opposed to it.

**INDIAN WOMAN'S** BODY FOUND BY RAILROAD TRACK

PRESCOTT, Ariz., Jan. 1—The body of an unidentified Indian woman, with skull crushed, was found beside a Santa Fe. Prescott and Phoenix railroad crossing near har late last night. Santa Fe of y no train had p saca will a eight hours of the body and murder theory was being investigated.

severe bruises and cuts on the head first step toward peace between Es- two weeks, but figures showing the

The agreement, which may be terminated on 24 hours notice by either side, is to become effective January 3. Unless action is taken to terminate it. the agreement automatically renews itself after seven days.

The agreement consists of five docu-ments and includes a map defining the frontiers. An interesting clause absolves Esthonia from all obligations to Russia resulting from former connections with that country. The signing of the agreement has

noon but it was not until nearly eight The text of the clause recog-

"In accordance with the principles route for a picnic on the desert and were headed toward Tempe.

While driving slowly, about 15 miles from the craft to which the session from the craft to white the soviet Russia government of the right of all peoples to a free determination of their nationality, even to the complete session from the craft.

The agreement stipulates that during the cessation of hostilities the re- taking of the fourteenth decennial cen-Meets Stage Head-On

Compelled either to turn to the left territory held by each and that the zona this morning. In this district, land between them shall be considered one of two in the state, embracing the past the Viault car only to crash head-on into a heavy Union Auto stage com-ing from Tempe. Both cars were se-verely damaged.

The fronter is fixed at 19 kilometers counties, the work will be directed by eastward of Lake Peipus, crossing Sam Bradner, with headquarters in the Elks building in Phoenix.

Preparations for the taking of the

### ONE WOUNDED AT JUAREZ.

JUAREZ, Mexico, Jan. 1 .- The new casualty. Elena Herrera wounded in the arm by a bullet that crashed through a window of her bed-room while she was asleep. There were no accidents reported in El Paso,

RELEASED ON BAIL

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] DALLAS, Texas, Jan. 1 .- Mrs. Ida Ott, under indictment for the murder of her husband, Andrew L. Ott, on December 23, was released on \$5,000 J. Stanley Brown, was again taken into bail by Judge O. A. Pippen, after a custody for examination today in conhabeas corpus proceeding in district nection with Brown's death on Decem-

## WITH INCONSISTANCY IN THEIR ATTITUDE

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Jan. 1 .- Biminous coal operators of the country were charged with inconsistency in their attitude toward the commission appointed by the president to settle people to believe that geography will be greatly changed by the war," said statement issued today by William Professor Branom. "The principles of Green, secretary-treasurer of the

Calling attention to the operators before the war. The climates will not into between Attorney General Palme and they will speak the same languages. A few arbitrary boundary lines will be rearranged, but that will not affect the study of peoples, resources and customs. We now think in regions rather than in political boundary lines and the new alismment will apply only to descriptive geography and not to physical geography."

The speaker said that originally the "singing method" was used in teaching segaraphy such as "from Calais to Dover is 28 miles over." This he said was succeeded by the descriptive method by which boundaries of countries was considered the important part of the lesson. This in turn, he calmid, has been succeeded by the interpretive style of teaching.

The surprising speed in which islands form in rivers when obstructions deflect the current in the channels was discussed by scientists at a joint session of the Ecological Society of America and the Botanical Society of America area of the island now stone as the one created by the president." The proposition was made in the surface area of the island now were in favor of just such a commission, Mr. Green said in the channels was discussed by scientists at a joint session of the Ecological Society of America and the Botanical Society of America area of the island now were in favor of just such a commission, Mr. Green said in the channels was discussed by scientists at a joint session of the Ecological Society of America area of the island now were in favor of just such a commission.

The surprising speed in which islands form in rivers when obstruction reference of the operators show that they were in favor of just such a commission.

The surprising speed in which islands form in rivers when obstructions deflect the current in the channels was discussed by scientists at a joint session of the Ecological Society of America and the Botanical Society of America area of the island now were in favor of just such a commission.

The surprising speed in which islands form in rivers when obstructions are such commission, Mr. Green said in the commission of th change. The people will be the same and officials of the mine workers to and they will speak the same lan- have the miners return to work pend-

# BEGIN TAKING OF Court Order To

85,000 Enumerators Will Be Employed Throughout Nation-Will Bring Statistics On Every Detail-Work Starts In Phoenix

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] WASHINGTON, Jan. 1.-An army of 85,000 enumerators will begin at 1

o'clock tomorrow to count the men, women and children of the United States and to collect certain informa-[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] tion about the resources of the country. The taking of the fourteenth census is expected to require about total population probably will not be Workers will sally forth with an

especially prepared portfolio and a commission signed by Sam L. Rogers, chief of the bureau. The count is expected to show a population of from 107,000,000 to 112,000,000, as compared with 93,000,000 in 1910. The estimated poulation on July 1, 1919, was

Cards will be collected by 372 supervisors and forwarded to headquarters here, where 4,000 tabulating clerks will work. Totals for each of the items on the cards will be computed by specially designed machines. Officials expect to be able to make a preliminary estimate of the population of the larger cities in March, but returns for the country districts will not be com-pleted until later.

The census includes the collection of data on farms, forests and oil production, in addition to the enumeration of persons. The fourteenth decennial census is the first to be taken during winter months. While severe weather may be a handicap in some sections, the change was made in order that the enumeration might be completed before the election primaries of the summer. For the first time, women have been employed as supervisors Maximum pay allotted by law is four cents a person, with a higher rate for farm hands. Congress appropriated \$22,000,000 for the work.

As in other parts of the country, the

Ernest Roberts, driver of the auto stage, was cut about the head and was treated by Dr. Dysart. He also sustained a sprained rhoulder. There were 12 persons in the auto stage. an important Esthonian victory.

LONDON, Friday, January 2.—Representatives of all the Baltic states who will meet at Helsingfors soon will request an armistice with the Russian soviet government on the same basis be hard pressed to finish even in that

### TO EXAMINE FRIEND UF MURDERED MAN MT. CLEMENS MURDER

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] and while attempting to adjust the MOUNT CLEMENS, Mich., Jan. 1.— safety catch of his revolver the [Republican A. P. Leased Wire]

Floyd Prevost, a former close friend of weapon was discharged. ber 23.

When brought to the county jail, Prevost refused to answer questions by the officers, standing on his constitutional rights as he had in refusing to testify at the coroner's inquest earlier in the week.

Neither would he discuss the case when confronted by Mrs. Cecil Vester, who yesterday told the authorities a story incriminating Prevost and Mrs. Ruth Brown, the young widow.

Prosecutor Lynn Johnston tonight declined to say whether he would ask a warrant for Prevost. Such action would be taken, however, he stated, if habeas corpus proceedings were in-

Beyond accusing Prevost of complicity in the killing of Brown, whose bullet riddled body was found in his automobile on a country road near here, Mrs. Vester added nothing to her version of the tragedy today. So far she is the only person directly charged with Brown's death. Officials are quoted as saying they believe she was not responsible, but has knowledge that will aid them in clearing up the mys-tery. Mrs. Vester's hearing has been set for Saturday.

The surface area of the island now were in favor of just such a commis- ceived greetings from heads of many

### Check Operation Of Fixed Prices

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]
TOPEKA, Kan., Jan. 1.—The TOPEKA, Kan., Jan. 1.—The federal district court here today, Judge Pollock, granted a restraining order against putting into operation prices fixed on groceries and meats by the local fair price committee. An injunction proceeding was instituted by a committee representing local grocers, charging that the federal act under which the committee acts is unconstitutional and confiscatory. The prices were to become operative tomorrow.

## **NEWS PRINT PAPER** NEW HIGHEST LEVEL

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire]

WASHINGTON, Jan. 1 .- Consumption of news print paper in the United policy and enter into understandings States during the last three months and combinations which would em reached a record-breaking point along brott us into all European conflicts with prices, the federal trade commis- and turmoils." sion reported in a summary today. The average cost of news print at Borah said, "have no intention of conmills at the beginning of December was fining these and similar questions to \$3.90 a hundred, the commission re- yourself." several years.

High prices failed to cut down consumption, however, and the commission estimated that in 1919, 14 per cent of presidential candidates should be more news print was used than in stated

During the fourth quarter of 1919, particularly, news print consumption was running up and the commission said the increase then over the simi-lar period in 1918 would be between 25 and 30 per cent. December figures have not yet been tabulated. In No-vember, 1919, the 727 publishers reporting to the commission used 161,602 tons of news print, compared with 123.-874 tons in November, 1918.

TUCSON, Ariz., Jan. 1.-Joe A. Pacaud of Jackson, Tenn., former service forces in this country cooperating with man and vocational student at the equally powerful and persistent forces University of Arizona here, was in- in Europe are determined to draw the stantly killed and three other students United States into association and were injured when an automobile which they were returning from Nogales to Tucson was overturned and way this afternoon. The three injured men are Howard S. Russell of Mar-shall, Va.; W. A. Dodson of Culpepper, Va., and D. A. Latham of Caledonia

Minn. B. M. Cruse of Dorchester, N. Y., the fifth member of the party, escaped unburt, and only Russell of the injured students was seriously hurt. He is in a hospital at Nogales. The rear wheels of the car skidded at a sharp curve in the road and the front wheels were driven into the embankment. The students are remaining in Nogales pending the coroner's inquest,

MIDDY SHOT BY ACCIDENT

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] ANNAPOLIS, Md., Jan. 1.-Midship-ANNAPOLIS, Md., Jan. I.—Midshipman Carroll Joy of Keokuk, Iowa, a
member of the second class at the
naval academy died today from the
effects of a bullet wound accidentally
inflicted by M. G. Thompson, a classmate, while target shooting in the
woods near here last Tuesday. A third
midshipman was in the party.
Thompson had fired at the target
and while attempting to adjust the

Republican Senators Want Party's Aspirants To Tell Their Attitude On Entangling Alliances Before Election

[Republican A. P. Leased Wire] WASHINGTON, Jan. 1.-Intention of republican senators opposed to the eague of nations to request all republican presidential candidates to place themselves on record as to the issue involved in the league was disclosed

tonight by Senator Borah, republican.

Idaho, who made public a letter addressed to Governor Lowden of li-linois, an aspirant for the republican nomination. Governor Lowden was asked to say whether he favored "any policy " " " alliance, league of partnership," \* \* to "abandon our traditional foreign

"Those for whom I speak," Senator

ported as against \$3.75 a year ago. In Declaring that the question and the 1916 the price was \$1.88, the lowest in policies involved must come before the administration, regardless of America's entrance into the league, the Idaho senator said the personal views

Not An Alliance in 150 Years "For nearly 150 years," said the senator's letter, "we have, in this country, regardless of parties, adhered to a distinct foreign policy-no en tangling alliances or partnership with foreign powers and no interference by foreign powers in American affairs, 1 you should be nominated and elected president, would you exert your influence and the influence of your administration to maintain this foreign policy, or would you consent in any

way to its abandonment or its sub stantial modification?" Senator Borah charged in his letter that powerful European and American interests were cooperating to draw the United States into European affairs

through the league of nations if pes-sible, and if not, "by secret and tack Up to Next Administration "I ask these questions because regardless of what may or may not be in the platforms the next administration will have to meet this issue in partnership with European powers, to embroil us in all European turmoils and conflicts, to utilize our young men in policing the territories and fighting the racial and dynastic battles of the old world and placing upon our tax payers the burden of the financial and nomic life of both Europe and Asia and these forces will continue their effort to bring about these things after the election. If they can not do it in one way they will do it in another. I they can not succeed by open agree ment, they will endeavor to succeed by secret or tacit agreements.

are upon this problem and what it will be your purpose to do should you be honored by an election as president." Denounces Russian Affair Senator Borah said American operations in Russia were in violation of the constitution and against the wishes of the American people, but in furtherance of a secret agreement made in

many of us, feel, therefore, that we would like to know what your views

Versailles. "This is but an intimation," Mr Borah continued, "of what is to happen should we conclude to abandon our traditional foreign policy and enter into understandings and combinations which would embroil us in all European conflicts and turmoils. Our young men would be asked to sacrifice their lives in just such secret and unconscionable affairs as this in Russia

### Arizona Republican's

the

**ANNUAL BARGAIN** 

### Offer Closes Tomorrow Evening

Subscription Daily and Sunday for \$6.50

**SAVE 30%** 

Daily and Sunday-Seven Days a Week--Every Morning

The Republican is the only newspaper in Arizona publishing seven days in the week-52 issues more than any other paper

You are entitled to the best. Mail that \$6.50 to The Republican today—

Offer Good Once Each Year Only